# Your Ultimate Guide to Advanced Amazon Advertising

How to capitalize on your advertising strategies

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During the past two years, the relationship between the global population and e-commerce strengthened significantly, allowing consumers to familiarize themselves with the new normal while replacing old purchasing habits with new ones, including buying online. Digital buyers as a percentage of the global population is forecasted to <u>steadily increase</u> by over 30% each year until 2025.

Despite e-commerce growth starting to slow considerably, the total new spending in 2022 will be significant —  $\frac{603.68 \text{ billion}}{1000}$  more spending than 2021, representing one of the largest leaps ever.

Last year, retail e-commerce sales worldwide grew to nearly \$5 trillion for the first time, accounting for more than a fifth of overall retail sales. And it's expected to grow over one third by 2025.

This contributed to advertising proliferation and increase in competition, resulting in cost increases. So, with profitability becoming more and more challenging to achieve, channel selection and strategic investment distribution is critical. (<u>Retail media ad spend is predicted to grow 31.4% in 2022</u>.)

Amazon, which in the last decade has become one of world's largest e-commerce and advertising players, retains its number one place among retail media ad spend. In Q1 2022, Amazon's ad revenues grew <u>25% year-over-year</u> and exceeded those of its physical stores — and at a much higher margin, per its earnings release.

So in this eBook, we will focus on Amazon Advertising and how to capitalize on its growth. We'll break down some ways to squeeze more ROI from your ad accounts and, ultimately, ensure the hordes of shoppers on Amazon actually see the products you want them to find.

**85.4M** new buyers will emerge in 2022

Buy Now

Source: <u>eMarketer</u>

# Amazon During and After the Pandemic

Amazon rapidly evolved in the last decade, passing from being a marketplace to becoming its very own search engine. According to a survey conducted by ChannelAdvisor, 54% of consumers start their product search on Amazon when they go online to buy products.

From a growth perspective, Amazon's worldwide retail e-commerce sales rose by 42% in 2020 — a time in which people were trying to get onto Amazon to buy a majority of their products because brick-and-mortar stores were closed during lockdown.

Although the growth has now slowed down and stabilized (19.4% sales growth in 2021) the tech giant is forecasted to drive over \$700 billion in retail e-commerce sales by 2023.

So brands and businesses have to completely rethink their Amazon strategy. And advertising on the platform is going to be extremely crucial for that as well. Not only is it going to be down to the engagement with the consumers, but it's also to showcase products when someone searches within Amazon.

### The Power of Amazon Advertising

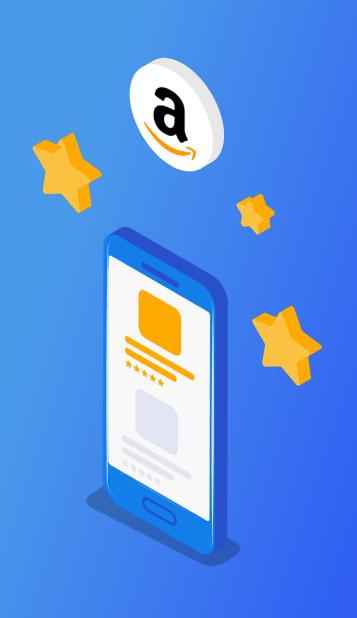
- **Strong purchase intent:** Amazon shoppers are at the bottom of the funnel and have strong purchase intent. This makes the Amazon advertising feature highly profitable compared to the other key players in the industry.
- **Tracking capabilities:** The customer journey happens in a contained environment, making performance easier to track ad activity and conversions both happen within the marketplace.
- Ads show on and off Amazon: Advertisers can easily expand their campaign's reach on Amazon third-party sites through customer interest and purchase behavior targeting.
- **Real-time insights:** Thanks to robust audience data and powerful analytical tools, Amazon provides customer search trends and historical data analysis to help improve ROI across the whole marketplace.
- **Budget efficiency:** Its in-depth customer data and targeting capabilities allow higher returns for the same amount of spending (average costs depend on your targeting and niche).

# 89%

of US retail media ad spend comes from Amazon Advertising

Source: <u>eMarketer</u>





# Success on Amazon Advertising

Success on Amazon depends on many factors. You need unique products, dynamic pricing, great reviews and quick fulfillment options, just to name a few.

But one of the most important factors that will determine your long-term Amazon success is simply being seen. Product visibility on Amazon is increasingly difficult, as millions of sellers battle for position on increasingly limited screen space.

Leading brands and retailers increase their visibility on Amazon with two things:

- Great product content
- Advanced Amazon Advertising strategies

Luckily, Amazon has unveiled plenty of new Amazon Advertising features recently — whether you're a wholesaler through Vendor Central or a third-party retailer via Seller Central — to maximize your Amazon presence.

### Amazon Ad Formats

Since the beginning of advertising in 2012, Amazon has developed its offering throughout the years with the introduction of new ad formats and still continues to innovate today.

But why are strategic ad formats crucial to get the desired result? Imagine Amazon advertising accounts like a puzzle.

First of all, each ad format plays a specific role within the advertising activity. Each one can help brands and retailers achieve unique goals from revenue, profitability, brand awareness, customer retention or all the above. Together, they ensure full funnel coverage.

Second of all, ad formats allow distribution of the advertising investment based on campaign level objectives, therefore maximizing profitability. To ensure that the advertising activity is successful, the pieces of the puzzle need to interlock and work together to provide optimal results.

In the next section, we will take a deep dive into every ad format to understand what each one is and how and when to use it. We'll also explore some best practices to grow your Amazon business.

# Amazon Sponsored Products

Sponsored Products are effectively ads that promote individual listings of your products and reach customers which are familiar with organic listings. They include important information such as star ratings, product images and the prime badge. More information about Sponsored Products:

- Keyword and product detail page targeted
- Cost-per-click pricing model
- Placement occurs alongside or above organic search results
- Automatic and manual targeting available

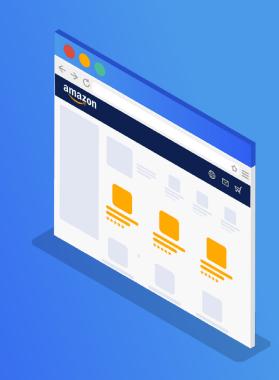
Targeting with this type of accuracy gives you higher-quality clicks on your listings — since these shoppers actually searched for terms associated with your product — and will potentially yield a much higher ROI than many other cost-per-click programs.



Shoppers who click on these ads will be directed to your product detail pages.

### Best Practices and Recommended Strategies: Automatic and Manual Targeting Mix

- Utilize automatic targeting to drive high performance on the existing account with manual campaigns without compromising on expansion and growth.
- Manual campaigns are powered by keywords and determined by the advertiser. The campaign structure should be as granular as possible to reflect search queries, ensure high relevance with advertised products and reduce cost of sales.
- Automatic campaigns are based on the Amazon algorithm and automatically connect high relevant search queries with advertised products. A catch-all approach is recommended to understand the space, discover new opportunities and choose best performing products.
- Combining manual and automatic targeting will help drive great performance for the existing components without compromising on expansion and growth for your account.
- Both targeting types require ongoing optimization in line with the overall business goals, including keyword management (positive and negative), bidding adjustments, budget reallocation and product portfolio management.



+40% average increase in units ordered from launching a Sponsored Products campaign (increase observed within the first year)

**55x increase in impressions by** adding three or more bullet points to your product page and advertising with Sponsored Products

> **93x more unit sales** by adding A+ content to your detail page and <u>advertising</u> with Sponsored Products

> > Source: Amazon Ads 2022



+58% increase in conversion rate Within the first year after launching a Sponsored Products campaign

> +108% increase in CTR in advertisers who used the Sponsored Brands

> > Source: Amazon Ads 2022

### Amazon Sponsored Brands

If you're a third-party retailer enrolled in the Amazon Brand Registry, Sponsored Brands are an impactful advertising option that will help you build brand recognition and drive more traffic. More information about Sponsored Brands includes:

- Keyword and product (ASIN) targeted
- Cost-per-click pricing model
- Customizable creatives with up to three products per ad
- Image and video ad format

They are often found above the organic search results and Sponsored Product ads, but can also be seen alongside search results and product detail pages. These banner ads feature a customized design, a headline (think about your brand's differentiating factor), a clickable brand logo and a few product offerings and help drive discovery of your brand among customers searching for your products.



You can send interested customers to your Store or a customized product page that includes a collection of your brand's product lines.

Sponsored Brands can be an effective way to reach consumers on the upper funnel who are browsing but don't yet know what they want to buy, and thus may be using broad keywords such as "sunscreen" or "sundresses."

#### **Best Practices and Recommended Strategies**

- Perform product carousel A/B testing to identify what product combinations drive high performance. The criteria can be based on numerous factors including category, best sellers, price point and product range.
- Build an Amazon Store to educate customers about the brand and products and lay the groundwork for upsell and cross-sell. Once created, set up the brand store as the landing page for your Sponsored Brand ads, run regular optimization and keep the content up to date.
- Create a solid bid adjustment strategy based on a keyword's traffic level and relevancy to maximize ad visibility and increase brand awareness. Leverage the top-of-search impression share metric to optimize the keywords.
- Utilize lifestyle and high quality images to increase customer engagement and conversion rate.
- Advertise only products in stock to avoid purchase journey disruptions and potential missed sales opportunities. It's always a good idea to have a process in place to ensure that the stock level is high enough to meet demand as well as an alerting system to update the ads when products are out of stock.

# Amazon Sponsored Display Ads

Sponsored Display Ads are cost-per-click display ads that drive traffic to a product's detail page. They utilize product or interest targeting to deliver highly relevant ads to shoppers with certain interests or shoppers who are actively viewing specific products.

These ads show on the product detail page, on the right rail of search results, at the bottom of search results, on the customer reviews page, at the top of the offer listing page and in Amazon-generated marketing emails such as follow-ups and recommendations.

Sponsored Display Ads run across desktop, mobile web and the mobile app.

#### **Best Practices and Recommended Strategies**

- Leverage bid optimization and recommendation functionality to boost product awareness and expand campaigns reach.
- Add a logo and a headline to auto-generated creatives on existing campaigns to improve purchase and detail page view rate.
- Utilize dynamic segments to target audience groups that are more likely to engage with the ad and drive traffic and product consideration.



Shoppers are directed to your product detail page after clicking the ad.

### Amazon DSP

Amazon DSP is a demand-side platform that allows the advertiser to programmatically buy ads and reach new and existing audiences on and off Amazon. The software provides automated and centralized media buying from various sources.



82% of sales from new-to-brand customers for Advertisers who use Sponsored Display audiences

+15% YoY sales for Advertisers with a balanced investment across Sponsored Products ads, Sponsored Brands ads and Sponsored Display

Source: <u>Amazon Ads 2022</u>



# **Basic Campaign Setup**

Basic campaign setup starts with a structured account plan. It involves building clearly defined campaigns that are segmented by similar products or characteristics. So whether you're pulling reports, organizing product content or segmenting keywords, you'll stay organized.

#### Test Everything and Keep Learning

Once you identify which products you want to advertise, it's time to get granular and determine which specific strategies to use. From there, the most critical thing you can do is test. Constantly. Test what works and what doesn't work. Test the ad types, test auto vs. manual, test copy, test Store page layouts and more. The more you experiment with Amazon's offerings, the better your campaigns will be in the long run.

#### **Use Clear Naming Conventions**

To make all that testing insightful, make sure your account structure can tell a story. Use naming conventions that make sense to you and allow you to gain quick insights without confusion. Don't use unfocused campaign names, such as, "Campaign 1." Generic labeling will come back to haunt you a month later when you forget which products were even in that campaign. Instead, use very specific naming conventions like "BR\_Shoes\_Hiking\_Sandals\_Velcro," so you know the purpose (and products) behind the ad.

### **Never Stop Optimizing**

You may think your campaigns are running smoothly and your ACoS levels have, for the most part, been consistent. But there is always more to do and more ROI to squeeze out of a campaign.

The longer a campaign has been active, the more data becomes available to conduct new tests or make new changes. For instance:

- Are there negative keywords that you were unaware of?
- Did you see any holiday keyword trends that you could take advantage of next year?
- Is there a specific ASIN in the search query report that is generating high sales that you could target?

Amazon gives advertisers a lot of information you can use to make improvements. Get creative with how you look at the data and try to find new and unique areas where you can use your competitive advantages to increase revenue.

# Elements of a Well-Run Amazon Advertising Account

While every business is different, well-run Amazon Advertising accounts have certain common characteristics that make them successful. Does your account have all of these elements in place?

#### **Clear Goals**

When setting up a new campaign, or even kicking off your company's Amazon Advertising program, determine what you want to get out of it. And no, "more sales" is not a clear goal.

You must be able to articulate exactly what success means to you. Think about your goals like a New Year's resolution: "Lose weight" is not as effective as "lose 15 pounds by July 1." The latter is a target you can aim for with true precision.

Obviously, each goal is dependent on your business needs, and there is no blanket target that works for every brand and retailer. However, when analyzing which goals work best, we found a few "formulas" that might help you identify some key goals:

- We need to increase Amazon Advertising revenue by X%, by Y date, with a [daily, monthly, quarterly, yearly] budget of \$Z.
- We need to increase impressions by X% year over year for all non-brand campaigns. We need to reduce ACoS from X% to Y% by [date]. From there, we can spend Z% more each month as long as we maintain the Y% ACoS.
- In 2022, we are launching X amount of new products. We need to separate these products from the remainder of the campaigns and devote Y% of monthly budget to new launches at an increased ACoS of Z% to drive initial sales.

As you can see, these goals are much more than just "increasing sales" or "decreasing ACoS." They are specific to your needs and give each campaign a clearly defined role to play.

#### **Granular Strategies**

Achieving the big goals you set for yourself requires the successful execution of many smaller strategies and managing the many moving pieces involved with Amazon Advertising.

Developing granular strategies means knowing your products and being able to recognize how they can be differentiated from those of your competitors. Here are a few questions to ask (and we'll dive into these strategies in a later section):

- Are some of your products high margin? If so, you could spend a bit more to win some of your high-converting keywords.
- Is your product reviewed really highly compared to your competition? Perhaps targeting competitor ASINs with lower reviews makes more sense than keyword bidding.
- Launching new products in a new category? Mining keywords with autocampaigns may be the quickest way to initiate sales.
- Do you have a strong brand and see a number of competitors bidding on your brand terms? Try breaking out your campaigns by brand and non-brand segments, so you can track key metrics and make sure you are adequately protecting your brand. Then, create an Amazon Store that locks the customer into a curated brand experience where you can control their shopping journey more closely. Lastly, drive customers to this store with Sponsored Brands ads that use keywords related to your brand.

### **Useful Reporting**

What good is doing all the work if you can't drive actionable insights? When setting up your advertising campaigns, be cognizant of your naming structures — they play a critical role in reporting.

Each campaign should be named in a way that can give you at least three major takeaways, such as:

- Brand vs. Non-Brand (BR\_)
- Product Type (BR\_Shoes)
- Descriptor (BR\_Shoes\_Hiking)

When you pull reports and start your pivots, naming conventions like these give you a lot of information. For example, using the names above, you could pivot for all brand campaigns (BR\_), all shoe campaigns (Shoes) or all branded shoe campaigns (BR\_Shoes).

These names can provide quick insights into how broad categories are performing. But don't stop at three levels. Do what makes sense for your products and get granular with your approach:

- BR\_Shoes\_Hiking\_Sandals
- BR\_Shoes\_Hiking\_Sandals\_Velcro

#### Utilization of All Ad Types

To cover 100% of advertising real estate on Amazon, you have to use 100% of the tools available. As we outlined earlier, vendors and sellers have slightly different ad options.

- For vendors (i.e., first party), you have access to Sponsored Products, Sponsored Brands and Sponsored Display Ads.
- For sellers (i.e., third party), you have access to Sponsored Products and, if you are a registered brand, Sponsored Brands and Sponsored Display.

Each ad type has different strategies, reports and conversion rates. Get to know them and find out what works. And also get to know the variations within each ad type. For example, auto campaigns for Sponsored Products behave differently than manual campaigns, which behave differently than ASIN and category targeting.

### **All Levers Pulled**

Once you've started experimenting with all the Amazon ad types available to you, it's time to start pulling all the levers Amazon provides for making the most of these campaigns. That means continuous testing and optimizing of all the various features to maximize your ROI, including:

- Category and ASIN Refined Targeting within Sponsored Products
- Placement Bid Adjustments
- Dynamic Bidding
- Automatic Campaign Match Types
- Automated Bidding within Sponsored Brands
- Amazon Stores

The Stores program is Amazon's way of giving registered brands more control on its platform. As a seller, your Store gives you the ability to curate the experience of your potential customer like never before. It's your opportunity to leverage the brand awareness and trust you've built up on Amazon.

You can create pages on your Store for a single product or multitudes of products. Just like your granular campaign structures and naming conventions, you can get extremely detailed on the pages you build.

According to Amazon, Sponsored Brands campaigns that drove consumers to Amazon Stores (rather than a custom product listing page) were **22% more efficient**.

Stores even have their own **analytics** where you can see performance data for each individual page to get a clear understanding of where your sales traffic is coming from and which pages are driving the most growth.

# Granular Strategies for Success

Once you have a solid foundation for your account, it's time to start experimenting and testing with various bidding, reporting and targeting features.

#### **Product Targeting**

Advertisers now have the ability to target by category and by ASINs. After you mine for ASINs using the search term report provided by Amazon, you may want to dive deeper into competitor targeting by identifying specific ASINs where you want to place ads.

Also, it's okay to target your own ASINs. Think about which of your products may lead to a complementary sale. Targeting your own products also protects your brand from competitors and a scenario where a shopper jumps off your product detail page to their product.

Lastly, category targeting can be a great strategy for sellers to reach out to a broader audience, but it helps to get more advanced with your tactics by utilizing the refinements available. These refinements give you the ability to filter based on price range, brand and review ratings.

#### **Placement Bidding**

In the old days of Amazon Advertising (i.e., prior to 2019), the only way to know where your Sponsored Products ad displayed was by pulling a product placement report. This report would tell you whether an ad was displayed "Top of Search" or "Other on Amazon" and its corresponding metrics (such as spend, sales, ACoS). From there, the only thing you could really do to help increase exposure was to turn on Bid +, which would raise your bids up to 50% if Amazon's algorithm thought you had a good chance of winning the auction with a higher bid.

Within Sponsored Products campaigns, Amazon's platform now has a "Placements" tab. Within that tab, Amazon gives you placement data, as well as an additional placement: Product Pages.

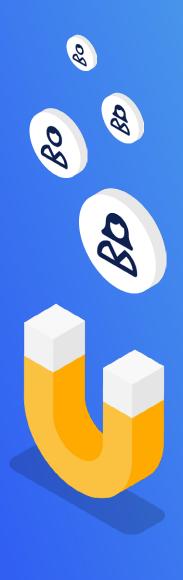
From that section, you can see all your favorite metrics for each placement and make bid adjustments. These bid adjustments take the place of Bid + but are available for all Sponsored Product campaigns, not just manual campaigns.

#### **New-to-Brand Metrics**

Wish you had an easy way to determine what percentage of your Amazon Advertising campaigns are driving brand new customers, as opposed to repeat customers? Well, now it's easy to find out.

Amazon now has seven new-to-brand metrics that allow advertisers to measure orders and sales of products generated from "first-time" customers on Amazon. The new-to-brand metrics all provide insight into new customer acquisition and/or brand loyalty and can help brands and retailers shape their Amazon Advertising strategy.

As you can imagine, knowing what percentage of sales for branded campaigns are actually coming from returning customers will influence your ad investment. On the flip side, if you know the lifetime value of a customer, you may be willing to invest a bit more into strategies and campaigns that are driving new-customer acquisition.



### Improve Your Amazon Strategy With A Complimentary Advertising Analysis

Are you struggling to maximize your return on ad spend (ROAS)? Do you want to improve your ACoS? Or do you need some specific help with your Amazon Sponsored Products or Sponsored Brands?

Request a <u>Complimentary Advertising Analysis</u> and let our digital marketing experts take a look at your advertising accounts to find new opportunities that can help meet and exceed your digital marketing goals.

### **Managed Services**

<u>ChannelAdvisor's Managed Services team</u> can handle the heavy lifting while supporting you on growing your business according to your goals. Acting like an extension of your team, our professionals combine the strengths of cutting-edge e-commerce technology with the unmatched industry expertise across Marketplaces and Digital Marketing.

<u>Contact us today</u> to learn more about how we can help manage your retail media advertising performance.





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